Type 3 endoleak following chest trauma in a patient with a hybrid replacement of the thoracic aorta

António Cruz Tomás*, Álvaro Laranjeira Santos, Luís Rodrigues and José Fragata

Serviço de Cirurgia Cardiotorácica, Hospital de Santa Marta, CHLC, Lisbon, Portugal

* Corresponding author. Serviço de Cirurgia Cardiotorácica, Hospital de Santa Marta, Rua de Santa Marta 50, Lisboa 1169-1024, Portugal. Tel: +351-91-8600313; e-mail: acruztomas@gmail.com (A.C. Tomás).

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A 64-year old male patient underwent a frozen elephant trunk and thoracic endovascular aortic repair (TEVAR) in 2010 for a type B aortic dissection. Thrombosis of the false lumen was documented on angio-CT. In 2014, following chest trauma, he had an enlargement in the false lumen and a type 3 endoleak (Figs. 1A–C; Video 1), treated with another TEVAR (Fig. 2A–C).

Figure 1: (A–C) Angio-CT revealing the endoleak in the middle of the first thoracic endovascular aortic repair.
Figure 2: (A–C) Final result after deployment of a new thoracic endovascular aortic repair in the lumen of the affected prosthesis.

Video 1: 3D Reconstruction of the angio-CT showing the type 3 endoleak and the affected prosthesis.